根据泰国宪法规定,凡是年满21岁的男子,包括变性人,都必须向征兵单位报道。

全文约1196字,阅读约需2分钟

泰国一年一度的征兵季又到了。

4月,泰国各地开始抽签征兵,每年的这个时候,征兵现场都热闹非凡,既有"中奖"后瘫软崩溃的小哥哥,也有惊吓过度的和尚们。(更多新闻,请关注新京报微信公号:bjnews_xjb)



根据泰国宪法规定,凡是年满21岁的男子,包括变性人,都必须向征兵单位报道。 所以,征兵现场还有一群颜值爆棚的"小姐姐"们。



这场生死"大乐透"的现场各种情绪炸裂,就像上演综艺节目一般。

为什么泰国人这么害怕服兵役?

泰国是世界上军事政变最多、权力交替最频繁的国家。王室、佛教徒、民选政党等各方势力犬牙交错,而军队身处动乱的第一线。

据路透社报道,军队一直是泰国政治的前锋,虽然因为军事政变而偶尔受到批评,但皇家武装部队整体还是备受尊重的。

不过,自从2010年有91人在抗议活动中因军队镇压而去世后,军队便不再受老百姓待见了。



此外,暴力、性侵和毒品在军队中泛滥。

根据《新闻周刊》的报道,去年四月,一名22岁的入伍新兵被殴打致死,而2016年的一段视频则显示,军官用棍棒殴打应征者。



由于害怕参军,不少泰国人想着天法儿逃兵役。

在问答论坛Quora上,有人提问: "我如何在泰国逃兵役?"

- You can choose to voluntarily enroll for the Reserve Officers Training Course, as early as the age of 15. This is a part-time training (80 hours a year) that you'll undergo over a period of three to five years, while you continue your studies. There is a limited number of applicants each year and they must satisfy certain conditions, but otherwise this is maybe not a bad deal as on completion you are awarded a rank up to second lieutenant in the reserve forces, and will have made some army contacts. Both of these can open a lot of doors for you if you plan to live in Thailand later, so it's an option that many "good families" prefer.
- IF you are bi-national, it's possible for you to renounce your Thai
 citizenship under the provisions of the Thai Nationality Act. Read those
 and see if they apply to you.
- The draft rolls are based on the local residency register, the Tambien
 Baan. If you're not resident in Thailand (and have made sure you were
 struck off your parent's Tambien Baan) then you simply should not be
 on the list and will not get the convocation.
- Finally, as is often the case in Thailand, it's possible if you know the
 right people to have an informal discussion with the local army
 recruiters and get them to forget about you. Online sources say the
 going rate for a memory lapse might be around 35 000 baht these days.

根据泰国的兵役制度,残疾人、精神病患者和明显的变性人可以免除服役义务,而接受全日制教育的学生可以延缓服役时间。

据报道,一些泰国人为了逃兵役专门去做了隆胸手术,但由于算不上完整意义上的变性人,依然难逃被征的命运。